



Genvinset[®]

Lactose Intolerance



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Molecular determination of the C13910T and G22018A polymorphisms in the *MCM6* gene

Kit for detection of C13910T and G22018A polymorphisms in the *MCM6* gene by Real-Time PCR using TaqMan[®] probes technology

About Genvinset[®] Intolleranza al Lattosio (C13910T e G22018A) Real Time

Code NLM AA1549/24
Code NLM AA1549/48

In most human beings, the ability to digest lactose rapidly decreases after the breastfeeding period (primary lactose intolerance). This is due to a reduction in the lactase-phlorizin hydrolase enzyme (LPH), which is responsible for the hydrolysis of lactose to glucose and galactose, sugars which are both easily absorbed in the intestine. However, some individuals maintain the ability to digest lactose in adulthood. The frequency of persistence of lactase activity is high in North-European populations (>90% in Sweden and Denmark), whereas it progressively decreases towards the south of Europe and the Middle East (around 50% in France, Spain and some Arabic populations), and is very low in Asian and African populations.

Lactose intolerance causes several symptoms that include abdominal pain, bloating, diarrhoea and gas as the most common, and other wide-ranging symptoms such as nausea, headache, lack of concentration, severe fatigue, muscular and joint pains, etc.

Two single nucleotide polymorphisms located in the *MCM6* gene, upstream of the lactase gene, have been associated with lactase persistence: C13910T and G22018A.

Intended use

Genvinset® Lactose Intolerance is a semi-automated *in vitro* diagnostic kit for the qualitative detection of the polymorphisms -13910 C/T (NCBI dbSNP rs4988235; NM_005915.6: c.1917+326C>T) and -22018 G/A (NCBI dbSNP rs182549; NM_005915.5: c.1362+117G>A) of the *MCM6* gene (OMIM: 601806) associated with lactase persistence, in genomic DNA extracted from whole blood, by Real-Time PCR using specific TaqMan® probes technology.

Patients who can benefit from this determination are those referred by a specialist. The results of this test should not be the only ones on which the therapeutic decision is based and should be used as an aid in the diagnosis together with results of other markers of the disease.

The intended user of the kit is technical personnel trained to carry out the protocol and the interpretation of results described in the Instructions for Use.

Workflow



Product Information

24 tests - Code NLM AA1549/24
48 tests - Code NLM AA1549/48

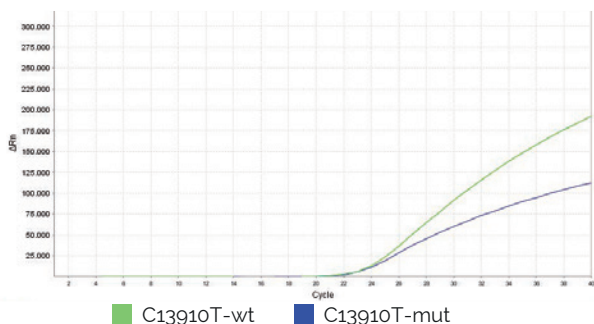
DESCRIPTION:

Genvinset® Intolleranza al Lattosio (C13910T e G22018A) Real Time 24 test
Genvinset® Intolleranza al Lattosio (C13910T e G22018A) Real Time 48 test

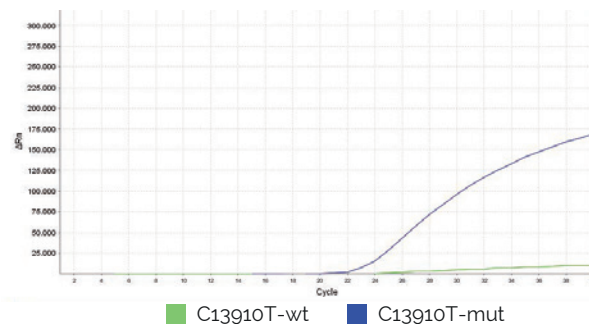
CE-IVD certified

Results

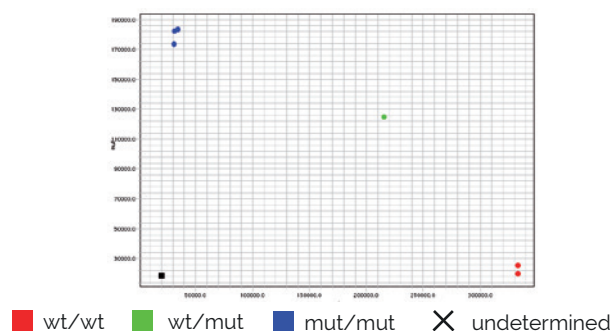
C13910T heterozygous sample amplification plot



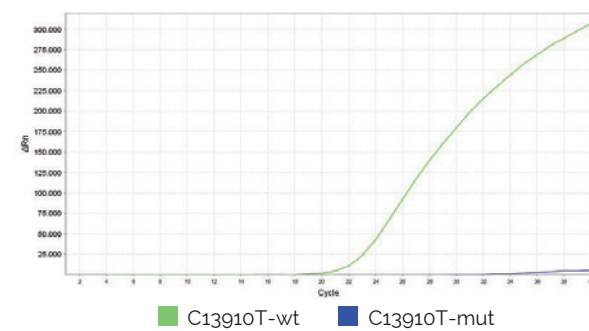
C13910T homozygous mutant sample amplification plot



C13910T scatter plot



C13910T homozygous wild-type sample amplification plot



Similar plots are obtained for the G22018A polymorphism. To see these results, visit www.bdrdiagnostics.com.

Limitations

Mutations or polymorphisms at annealing primer/probe sites are possible and may result in the lack of allele definition. Other technologies could be necessary to resolve the typing. Data and result interpretation should be revised by qualified personnel. This product is an auxiliary tool for the diagnosis of patients with suspected lactose intolerance. Use these results in conjunction with clinical data and results of other tests performed on the patient.



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